



Carbohydrate Research 297 (1997) V-VIII

# Subject index

#### 2-Acetamido-2-deoxyglucosides

A simple approach to the synthesis of muramic acid and isomuramic acid:  $^1{\rm H}$  and  $^{13}{\rm C}$  NMR characterisation 289

### N-Acetyllactosamine

Synthesis of  $\text{Hex}_P(1 \to 4)-\beta-\text{D-Glc}_P\text{NAc-}(1 \to 2)-\alpha-\text{D-Man}_P$ .  $(1 \to O)(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_3$  probes for exploration of the substrate specificity of glycosyltransferases: Part II,  $\text{Hex} = 3-O\text{-methyl-}\beta-\text{D-Gal}$ , 3-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-Gal,  $\beta$ -D-Gul,  $\alpha$ -L-Alt, or  $\beta$ -L-Gal 209

### Alditols

Multinuclear magnetic resonance study of the complexation of lanthanum (III) by D-glucitol and ribitol in aqueous solution 201

#### Alginate gel beads

The spatial distribution of calcium in alginate gel beads analysed by synchrotron-radiation induced X-ray emission (SRIXE) 101

#### Alkylations

Silver (I) oxide assisted *O*-alkylation of 2,4-di-*O*-benzoyl-*myo*-in-ositol-1,3,5-orthoformate and its 6-*O*-substituted derivatives: transan-nular participation of oxygen 243

#### Amino-acid linker

Starch microspheres as carriers for X-ray imaging contrast agents: Synthesis and stability of new amino-acid linker derivatives 325

### Aminodeoxyalditols

A highly stereoselective synthesis of 1-amino-2,5-anhydro-1-deoxyhexitols via 2-trifluoromethyl-oxazolinium intermediates 261 Amphiphiles

New 2/2-type surfactants via anomeric O-alkylation of mannofuranose 229

# Anhydrohexitols

A highly stereoselective synthesis of 1-amino-2,5-anhydro-1-deoxyhexitols via 2-trifluoromethyl-oxazolinium intermediates 261

### Anomeric structure

The effect of anomerism and hydration on the C-O-S vibrational frequency of D-galactose-3-sulfate determined by FTIR spectroscopy 93

### Apple

Rhamnogalacturonan II, a dominant polysaccharide in juices produced by enzymic liquefaction of fruits and vegetables 181

# Aqueous hetero Diels-Alder reactions

New access to C-disaccharide analogs of  $\alpha$ ,  $\alpha$ -trehalose using an aqueous hetero Diels-Alder reaction 169

# $\alpha$ -Arabinofuranosidase, extracellular

Purification and characterization of extracellular  $\beta$ -xylosidase and  $\alpha$ -arabinosidase from the plant pathogenic fungus *Cochliobolus carbonum* 357

### AutoDock

Automated docking of isomaltose analogues in the glucoamylase active site 309

# Bacterial antigens

Synthesis of L-glycero-D-manno-heptopyranose-containing oligosaccharide structures found in lipopolysaccharides from *Haemophilus* influenzae 251

# $(1 \rightarrow 3)$ - $\beta$ -glucanase

Purification and characterization of a  $(1 \rightarrow 3)-\beta$ -D-glucan endohydro-lase from rice ( $Oryza\ sativa$ ) bran 365

#### Bioconversion

Structural analysis of crystalline D-erythro-hexos-2,3-diulose (2,3-di-keto-D-glucose) prepared enzymatically from D-glucose 375

# Bis-C-glycosylbenzene derivatives

Synthesis of 1-[3,5-bis-(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-2,4,6-trihydroxyphenyl]ethanone: An intermediate of potential usefulness for synthesis of bis-*C*-glucosyl flavonoids 379

#### Bismuth(III) halides

A convenient synthesis of peracetylated glycosyl halides using bismuth(III) halides as catalysts 175

#### Block glycoside synthesis

Pivalates in the selective protection and activation of maltose for the synthesis of sulfated 3-deoxy-maltosyl- $(1 \rightarrow 4)-\alpha$ ,  $\alpha$ -trehalose 163

#### Calcium distribution

The spatial distribution of calcium in alginate gel beads analysed by synchrotron-radiation induced X-ray emission (SRIXE) 101

#### Carbohydrates

Synthesis of L-glycero-D-manno-heptopyranose-containing oligosaccharide structures found in lipopolysaccharides from *Haemophilus* influenzae 251

#### Carrot

Rhamnogalacturonan II, a dominant polysaccharide in juices produced by enzymic liquefaction of fruits and vegetables 181

# Cerebroside sulfate

The effect of anomerism and hydration on the C-O-S vibrational frequency of p-galactose-3-sulfate determined by FTIR spectroscopy 93

### Cochliobolus carbonum

Purification and characterization of extracellular  $\beta$ -xylosidase and  $\alpha$ -arabinosidase from the plant pathogenic fungus *Cochliobolus carbonum* 357

### Co(II)

Transition-metal saccharide chemistry: synthesis and characterization of D-glucose, D-fructose, D-galactose, D-xylose, D-ribose, and maltose complexes of Co(II) 333

### Complex

Transition-metal saccharide chemistry: synthesis and characterization of D-glucose, D-fructose, D-galactose, D-xylose, D-ribose, and maltose complexes of Co(II) 333

Transition-metal saccharide chemistry: synthesis and characterization of D-glucose, D-fructose, D-galactose, D-xylose, D-ribose, and maltose complexes of Ni(II) 341

# Complexation

Multinuclear magnetic resonance study of the complexation of lanthanum (III) by D-glucitol and ribitol in aqueous solution 201

# Complexes

NMR study of the complexation of D-galactonic acid with tungsten(VI) and molybdenum(VI) 191

### Conformational analysis

Multinuclear magnetic resonance study of the complexation of lanthanum (III) by D-glucitol and ribitol in aqueous solution 201

### Contrast agents

Starch microspheres as carriers for X-ray imaging contrast agents: Synthesis and stability of new amino-acid linker derivatives 325 VI Subject index

# C-O-S vibrational frequency

The effect of anomerism and hydration on the C-O-S vibrational frequency of p-galactose-3-sulfate determined by FTIR spectroscopy 93

#### Cyclitols

Silver (I) oxide assisted *O*-alkylation of 2,4-di-*O*-benzoyl-*myo*-in-ositol-1,3,5-orthoformate and its 6-*O*-substituted derivatives: transannular participation of oxygen 243

#### Cycloinulo-oligosaccharide fructanotransferase

Synthesis of methyl 6-O- $\beta$ -inulotriosyl- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside by intermolecular transglycosylation reaction of cycloinulo-oligosaccharide fructanotransferase 187

#### Cyclomaltohexaose ( $\alpha$ CD)

Isolation by HPLC of the positional isomers of  $6^1$ ,  $2^n$ -di-O- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranosylcyclomaltohexaose (n=1-6) and determination of their structures by enzymatic degradation 301

#### Daucus carota

Rhamnogalacturonan II, a dominant polysaccharide in juices produced by enzymic liquefaction of fruits and vegetables 181

### Deoxygenation

Pivalates in the selective protection and activation of maltose for the synthesis of sulfated 3-deoxy-maltosyl- $(1 \rightarrow 4)$ - $\alpha$ ,  $\alpha$ -trehalose 163

#### 3-Deoxy-maltose

Pivalates in the selective protection and activation of maltose for the synthesis of sulfated 3-deoxy-maltosyl- $(1 \rightarrow 4)-\alpha$ ,  $\alpha$ -trehalose 163

#### Detergents

New 2/2-type surfactants via anomeric O-alkylation of mannofuranose 229

#### 2,3-Diketo-D-glucose

Structural analysis of crystalline D-erythro-hexos-2,3-diulose (2,3-diketo-D-glucose) prepared enzymatically from D-glucose 375

#### Dimerization

Effect of dimerization of the D-glucose analogue of muramyl dipeptide on stimulation of macrophage-like cells 127

#### Docking

Automated docking of isomaltose analogues in the glucoamylase active site 309

# Electrospray

Structural analysis of crystalline D-erythro-hexos-2,3-diulose (2,3-di-keto-D-glucose) prepared enzymatically from D-glucose 375

### Enterotoxigenic

Structure determination of the O-antigenic polysaccharide from the enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* (ETEC) O101 297

### Enzymatic degradation

Isolation by HPLC of the positional isomers of  $6^1$ ,  $2^n$ -di-O- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranosylcyclomaltohexaose (n = 1-6) and determination of their structures by enzymatic degradation 301

### Enzymic liquefaction

Rhamnogalacturonan II, a dominant polysaccharide in juices produced by enzymic liquefaction of fruits and vegetables 181

### Erythritol derivatives

New 2/2-type surfactants via anomeric O-alkylation of mannofuranose 229

# Escherichia coli, O-antigen

Structure determination of the O-antigenic polysaccharide from the enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* (ETEC) O101 297

### Fucose branch

Structure of fucose branches in the glycosaminoglycan from the body wall of the sea cucumber Stichopus japonicus 273

### Fung

Purification and characterization of extracellular  $\beta$ -xylosidase and  $\alpha$ -arabinosidase from the plant pathogenic fungus *Cochliobolus carbonum* 357

# Galactan

The specificity of an  $\alpha$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  2)-L-galactosyltransferase from albumen glands of the snail *Helix pomatia* 281

#### D-Galactonic acid

NMR study of the complexation of p-galactonic acid with tungsten(VI) and molybdenum(VI) 191

#### Galactose-3-sulfate

The effect of anomerism and hydration on the C-O-S vibrational frequency of p-galactose-3-sulfate determined by FTIR spectroscopy 93

# L-Gal transferase

The specificity of an  $\alpha$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  2)-L-galactosyltransferase from albumen glands of the snail *Helix pomatia* 281

#### $\beta$ -(1 $\rightarrow$ 6)-D-N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase (GlcNAc to Gal)

<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR analysis of the pentasaccharide Gal  $\beta$ (1  $\rightarrow$  4)GlcNAc  $\beta$ (1  $\rightarrow$  3)- [GlcNAc  $\beta$ (1  $\rightarrow$  6)-D-N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase of rat serum 145

#### Glucan

Correlation between immunological activity, molar mass, and molecular structure of different  $(1 \rightarrow 3)$ - $\beta$ -D-glucans 135

#### p-Glucitol

Multinuclear magnetic resonance study of the complexation of lanthanum (III) by p-glucitol and ribitol in aqueous solution 201

#### Glucoamylase

Automated docking of isomaltose analogues in the glucoamylase active site 309

### p-Glucose

Structural analysis of crystalline D-erythro-hexos-2,3-diulose (2,3-diketo-D-glucose) prepared enzymatically from D-glucose 375

#### Glycoproteins

Synthesis of  $\text{Hex}_P$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  4)- $\beta$ -D-GlcpNAc-(1  $\rightarrow$  2)- $\alpha$ -D-Manp- (1  $\rightarrow$  O)(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>7</sub>CH<sub>3</sub> probes for exploration of the substrate specificity of glycosyltransferases: Part II, Hex = 3-O-methyl- $\beta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-Gal,  $\beta$ -D-Gul,  $\alpha$ -L-Alt, or  $\beta$ -L-Gal 209

#### Glycopyranosyl halides

A convenient synthesis of peracetylated glycosyl halides using bismuth(III) halides as catalysts 175

### Glycosaminoglycan

Structure of fucose branches in the glycosaminoglycan from the body wall of the sea cucumber *Stichopus japonicus* 273

### C-Glycoside

New access to C-disaccharide analogs of  $\alpha$ ,  $\alpha$ -trehalose using an aqueous hetero Diels-Alder reaction 169

# Glycosylation

A convenient access to  $\beta$ -glycosides of N-acetyllactosamine 117

# C-Glycosylation

Synthesis of 1-[3,5-bis-(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-2,4,6-trihydroxyphenyl]ethanone: An intermediate of potential usefulness for synthesis of bis-*C*-glucosyl flavonoids 379

# C-Glycosyl compounds

Synthesis of 1-[3,5-bis-(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-2,4,6-trihydroxyphenyl]ethanone: An intermediate of potential usefulness for synthesis of bis-*C*-glucosyl flavonoids 379

### Glycosyltransferases

Synthesis of Hexp-(1  $\rightarrow$  4)- $\beta$ -D-GlcpNAc-(1  $\rightarrow$  2)- $\alpha$ -D-Manp- (1  $\rightarrow$  0)(CH $_2$ )<sub>7</sub>CH $_3$  probes for exploration of the substrate specificity of glycosyltransferases: Part II, Hex = 3- $\theta$ -methyl- $\theta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\theta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\theta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\theta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\theta$ -D-Gal,  $\theta$ 

# Halogenation

A convenient synthesis of peracetylated glycosyl halides using bismuth(III) halides as catalysts 175

### Halogenosilanes

A convenient synthesis of peracetylated glycosyl halides using bismuth(III) halides as catalysts 175

### Helix pomatia, snail

The specificity of an  $\alpha$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  2)-L-galactosyltransferase from albumen glands of the snail *Helix pomatia* 281

Subject index VII

### Heptopyranose

Synthesis of L-glycero-D-manno-heptopyranose-containing oligosaccharide structures found in lipopolysaccharides from *Haemophilus* influenzae 251

#### Heterogeneous doubly branched

Isolation by HPLC of the positional isomers of  $6^1$ ,  $2^n$ -di-O- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranosylcyclomaltohexaose (n = 1-6) and determination of their structures by enzymatic degradation 301

#### HPI C

Isolation by HPLC of the positional isomers of  $6^1$ ,  $2^n$ -di-O- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranosylcyclomaltohexaose (n = 1-6) and determination of their structures by enzymatic degradation 301

#### Hydrogen fluoride

A highly stereoselective synthesis of 1-amino-2,5-anhydro-1-deoxyhexitols via 2-trifluoromethyl-oxazolinium intermediates 261

#### Hydrothermal treatment

Effects of hydrothermal treatments on the rheological properties of potato starch 347

### Immunological activity

Correlation between immunological activity, molar mass, and molecular structure of different  $(1 \rightarrow 3)$ - $\beta$ -D-glucans 135

#### Inositol

Silver (I) oxide assisted *O*-alkylation of 2,4-di-*O*-benzoyl-*myo*-in-ositol-1,3,5-orthoformate and its 6-*O*-substituted derivatives: transan-nular participation of oxygen 243

### Intermolecular transfructosylation

Synthesis of methyl 6-O- $\beta$ -inulotriosyl- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside by intermolecular transglycosylation reaction of cycloinulo-oligosaccharide fructanotransferase 187

#### Intermolecular transglycosylation

Synthesis of methyl 6-O- $\beta$ -inulotriosyl- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside by intermolecular transglycosylation reaction of cycloinulo-oligosaccharide fructanotransferase 187

#### Iodoacetoxylation

A convenient access to  $\beta$ -glycosides of N-acetyllactosamine 117 2-lodoglycosyl azide

A convenient access to  $\beta$ -glycosides of N-acetyllactosamine 117 Isomaltose

Automated docking of isomaltose analogues in the glucoamylase active site 309

### Isomuramic acid

A simple approach to the synthesis of muramic acid and isomuramic acid:  $^{\rm I}$ H and  $^{\rm I3}$ C NMR characterisation 289

### Kinetic analysis

Purification and characterization of a  $(1 \rightarrow 3)-\beta$ -p-glucan endohydro-lase from rice (*Oryza sativa*) bran 365

### Lactal

A convenient access to  $\beta$ -glycosides of N-acetyllactosamine 117 Lactosamine

A convenient access to  $\beta$ -glycosides of N-acetyllactosamine 117  $^{139}$ La NMR

Multinuclear magnetic resonance study of the complexation of lanthanum (III) by D-glucitol and ribitol in aqueous solution 201

# Lanthanum cation

Multinuclear magnetic resonance study of the complexation of lanthanum (III) by D-glucitol and ribitol in aqueous solution 201

### LC-MS

Isolation by HPLC of the positional isomers of  $6^1$ ,  $2^n$ -di-O- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranosylcyclomaltohexaose (n = 1-6) and determination of their structures by enzymatic degradation 301

# Light-scattering

Correlation between immunological activity, molar mass, and molecular structure of different  $(1 \to 3)$ - $\beta$ -D-glucans 135

### Lipopolysaccharide

Synthesis of L-glycero-D-manno-heptopyranose-containing oligosaccharide structures found in lipopolysaccharides from *Haemophilus* influenzae 251

# Macrophage-like cells

Effect of dimerization of the D-glucose analogue of muramyl dipeptide on stimulation of macrophage-like cells 127

#### Maltose

Transition-metal saccharide chemistry: synthesis and characterization of D-glucose, D-fructose, D-galactose, D-xylose, D-ribose, and maltose complexes of Co(II) 333

Transition-metal saccharide chemistry: synthesis and characterization of D-glucose, D-fructose, D-galactose, D-xylose, D-ribose, and maltose complexes of Ni(II) 341

#### Malus domestica

Rhamnogalacturonan II, a dominant polysaccharide in juices produced by enzymic liquefaction of fruits and vegetables 181

# MDP

Effect of dimerization of the D-glucose analogue of muramyl dipeptide on stimulation of macrophage-like cells 127

#### Methylation analysis

Structure of fucose branches in the glycosaminoglycan from the body wall of the sea cucumber *Stichopus japonicus* 273

# Methyl 6-O- $\beta$ -inulotriosyl- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside

Synthesis of methyl 6-O- $\beta$ -inulotriosyl- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside by intermolecular transglycosylation reaction of cycloinulo-oligosaccharide fructanotransferase 187

### Mid-chain branching

<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR analysis of the pentasaccharide Gal  $\beta(1 \rightarrow 4)$ GlcNAc  $\beta(1 \rightarrow 3)$ - [GlcNAc  $\beta(1 \rightarrow 6)$ ]Gal  $\beta(1 \rightarrow 4)$ GlcNAc synthesized by the mid-chain  $\beta$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  6)-D-N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase of rat serum 145

#### MM3

Automated docking of isomaltose analogues in the glucoamylase active site 309

#### Molecular mechanics

Automated docking of isomaltose analogues in the glucoamylase active site 309

### Molybdenum

NMR study of the complexation of D-galactonic acid with tungsten(VI) and molybdenum(VI) 191

# Monosaccharide

Transition-metal saccharide chemistry: synthesis and characterization of D-glucose, D-fructose, D-galactose, D-xylose, D-ribose, and maltose complexes of Co(II) 333

Transition-metal saccharide chemistry: synthesis and characterization of D-glucose, D-fructose, D-galactose, D-xylose, D-ribose, and maltose complexes of Ni(II) 341

# Multinuclear magnetic resonance

Multinuclear magnetic resonance study of the complexation of lanthanum (III) by D-glucitol and ribitol in aqueous solution 201

# Muramic acid

A simple approach to the synthesis of muramic acid and isomuramic acid: <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR characterisation 289

### Mycobacterium

Syntheses of spacer-armed carbohydrate components of the *Mycobacterium avium* serocomplex serovar 8 153

### Neighbouring group effects

Silver (I) oxide assisted *O*-alkylation of 2,4-di-*O*-benzoyl-*myo*-in-ositol-1,3,5-orthoformate and its 6-*O*-substituted derivatives: transannular participation of oxygen 243

### Ni(II)

Transition-metal saccharide chemistry: synthesis and characterization of D-glucose, D-fructose, D-galactose, D-xylose, D-ribose, and maltose complexes of Ni(II) 341

### NM)

<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR analysis of the pentasaccharide Gal  $\beta$ (1  $\rightarrow$  4)GlcNAc  $\beta$ (1  $\rightarrow$  3)- [GlcNAc  $\beta$ (1  $\rightarrow$  6)JGal  $\beta$ (1  $\rightarrow$  4)GlcNAc synthesized by the mid-chain  $\beta$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  6)-D-N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase of rat serum 145

NMR study of the complexation of D-galactonic acid with tungsten(VI) and molybdenum(VI) 191

VIII Subject index

Structural analysis of crystalline D-erythro-hexos-2,3-diulose (2,3-di-keto-D-glucose) prepared enzymatically from D-glucose 375

NMR spectroscopy

Structure determination of the O-antigenic polysaccharide from the enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* (ETEC) O101 297

Novel bridge molecules

Syntheses of spacer-armed carbohydrate model compounds 107 Oligo-(N-acetyllactosamino)glycans

<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR analysis of the pentasaccharide Gal  $\beta(1 \rightarrow 4)$ GlcNAc  $\beta(1 \rightarrow 3)$ - [GlcNAc  $\beta(1 \rightarrow 6)$ ]Gal  $\beta(1 \rightarrow 4)$ GlcNAc synthesized by the mid-chain  $\beta$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  6)-D-N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase of rat serum 145

#### Oligosaccharide synthesis

Syntheses of spacer-armed carbohydrate components of the *Mycobacterium avium* serocomplex serovar 8 153

Synthesis of L-glycero-D-manno-heptopyranose-containing oligosaccharide structures found in lipopolysaccharides from *Haemophilus* influenzae 251

### Pectic polysaccharide

Rhamnogalacturonan II, a dominant polysaccharide in juices produced by enzymic liquefaction of fruits and vegetables 181

Pectin

Rhamnogalacturonan II, a dominant polysaccharide in juices produced by enzymic liquefaction of fruits and vegetables 181

Pectinases

Rhamnogalacturonan II, a dominant polysaccharide in juices produced by enzymic liquefaction of fruits and vegetables 181

**Pivalates** 

Pivalates in the selective protection and activation of maltose for the synthesis of sulfated 3-deoxy-maltosyl-(1  $\rightarrow$  4)- $\alpha$ ,  $\alpha$ -trehalose 163

Polysaccharides

Starch microspheres as carriers for X-ray imaging contrast agents: Synthesis and stability of new amino-acid linker derivatives 325

Positional isomer, separation

Isolation by HPLC of the positional isomers of  $6^1$ ,  $2^n$ -di-O- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranosylcyclomaltohexaose (n = 1-6) and determination of their structures by enzymatic degradation 301

Rhamnogalacturonan II

Rhamnogalacturonan II, a dominant polysaccharide in juices produced by enzymic liquefaction of fruits and vegetables  $181\,$ 

Rheology

Effects of hydrothermal treatments on the rheological properties of potato starch 347

Ribitol

Multinuclear magnetic resonance study of the complexation of lanthanum (III) by D-glucitol and ribitol in aqueous solution 201

Rice

Purification and characterization of a  $(1 \rightarrow 3)-\beta$ -D-glucan endohydrolase from rice (*Oryza sativa*) bran 365

Sea cucumber

Structure of fucose branches in the glycosaminoglycan from the body wall of the sea cucumber Stichopus japonicus 273

Simulated annealing

Automated docking of isomaltose analogues in the glucoamylase active site 309

Size-exclusion chromatography

Correlation between immunological activity, molar mass, and molecular structure of different  $(1 \rightarrow 3)$ - $\beta$ -p-glucans 135

Solanum lycopersicum

Rhamnogalacturonan II, a dominant polysaccharide in juices produced by enzymic liquefaction of fruits and vegetables 181

Spacer-armed glycosides

Syntheses of spacer-armed carbohydrate model compounds 107 Syntheses of spacer-armed carbohydrate components of the *Mycobacterium avium* serocomplex serovar 8 153

Starch

Effects of hydrothermal treatments on the rheological properties of potato starch 347

Staudinger reaction

A convenient access to  $\beta$ -glycosides of N-acetyllactosamine 117 Stimulation activity

Effect of dimerization of the D-glucose analogue of muramyl dipeptide on stimulation of macrophage-like cells 127

Structural analysis

Isolation by HPLC of the positional isomers of  $6^1$ ,  $2^n$ -di-O- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranosylcyclomaltohexaose (n = 1-6) and determination of their structures by enzymatic degradation 301

Substrate analogues

Synthesis of  $\text{Hex}_P$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  4)- $\beta$ -D-GlcpNAc-(1  $\rightarrow$  2)- $\alpha$ -D-Manp- (1  $\rightarrow$  O)(CH $_2$ ) $_7$ CH $_3$  probes for exploration of the substrate specificity of glycosyltransferases: Part II, Hex = 3-O-methyl- $\beta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-Gal, 3-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-Gal,  $\beta$ -D-Gul,  $\alpha$ -L-Alt, or  $\beta$ -L-Gal 209

Substrate specificity

Purification and characterization of a  $(1 \rightarrow 3)$ - $\beta$ -D-glucan endohydrolase from rice (*Oryza sativa*) bran 365

Sulfates

Pivalates in the selective protection and activation of maltose for the synthesis of sulfated 3-deoxy-maltosyl-(1  $\rightarrow$  4)- $\alpha$ ,  $\alpha$ -trehalose 163 New 2/2-type surfactants via anomeric *O*-alkylation of mannofuranose 229

Sulfate substitution

Structure of fucose branches in the glycosaminoglycan from the body wall of the sea cucumber *Stichopus japonicus* 273

Surface tension measurements

New 2/2-type surfactants via anomeric O-alkylation of mannofuranose 229

Tetrahydrofurans

A highly stereoselective synthesis of 1-amino-2,5-anhydro-1-deoxyhexitols via 2-trifluoromethyl-oxazolinium intermediates 261

Thermodynamics

Multinuclear magnetic resonance study of the complexation of lanthanum (III) by D-glucitol and ribitol in aqueous solution 201

Tomato

Rhamnogalacturonan II, a dominant polysaccharide in juices produced by enzymic liquefaction of fruits and vegetables 181

Transition metal

Transition-metal saccharide chemistry: synthesis and characterization of D-glucose, D-fructose, D-galactose, D-xylose, D-ribose, and maltose complexes of Co(II) 333

Transition-metal saccharide chemistry: synthesis and characterization of D-glucose, D-fructose, D-galactose, D-xylose, D-ribose, and maltose complexes of Ni(II) 341

Trehalase inhibitors

New access to C-disaccharide analogs of  $\alpha, \alpha$ -trehalose using an aqueous hetero Diels-Alder reaction 169

Trehalose

New access to C-disaccharide analogs of  $\alpha, \alpha$ -trehalose using an aqueous hetero Diels-Alder reaction 169

Tungsten

NMR study of the complexation of D-galactonic acid with tungsten(VI) and molybdenum(VI) 191

X-Ray diffraction

Structural analysis of crystalline D-erythro-hexos-2,3-diulose (2,3-diketo-D-glucose) prepared enzymatically from D-glucose 375

X-ray fluorescence

The spatial distribution of calcium in alginate gel beads analysed by synchrotron-radiation induced X-ray emission (SRIXE) 101

X-ray imaging

Starch microspheres as carriers for X-ray imaging contrast agents: Synthesis and stability of new amino-acid linker derivatives 325

β-Xylosidase, extracellular

Purification and characterization of extracellular  $\beta$ -xylosidase and  $\alpha$ -arabinosidase from the plant pathogenic fungus *Cochliobolus carbonum* 357